

EOLIEN ET SOLAIRE ÉNERGIE POLLUANTE ET CHÈRE



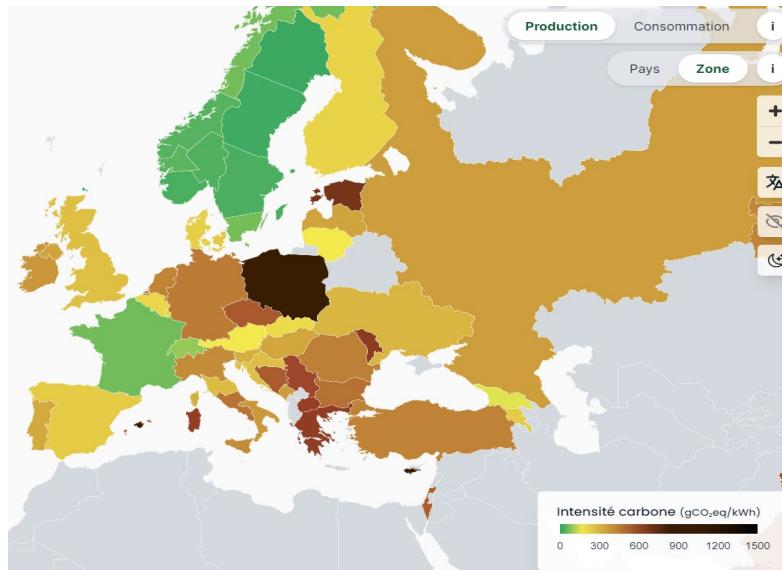
1. POLLUTION

- Recours aux énergies fossiles en absence de vent et de soleil
- Construction, déconstruction et recyclage
- Béton et câbles dans les terres et dans les fonds marins
- Impacts sur nappes et points de captage
- Diffusion des polluants des rotors

2. COÛTS COMPLETS LES PLUS ÉLEVÉS

- Coûts du cycle de vie les plus élevés
- Coûts de raccordement au réseau RTE
- Coûts de renforcement du réseau
- Coûts de flexibilité (gestion intermittence)

[Nuclear Energy Agency \(NEA\) - NEA System Cost Analysis for Integrated Low-Carbon Electricity Systems: A Guide for Stakeholders and Policymakers \(oecd-nea.org\)](http://oecd-nea.org)



Electricity Maps | Émissions CO₂ de la consommation électrique en temps réel

Table 1. Grid-level system costs for different technologies in France (USD/MWh)

| Technology | Nuclear | | Coal | | Gas | | Onshore wind | | Offshore wind | | Solar | |
|------------------------------------|---------|------|-------|------|-------|------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Penetration level | 10% | 30% | 10% | 30% | 10% | 30% | 10% | 30% | 10% | 30% | 10% | 30% |
| Total plant level costs | 72.23 | | 85.66 | | 87.30 | | 110.76 | | 143.20 | | 551.17 | |
| Back-up, profile or adequacy costs | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 34.24 | 36.48 | 34.24 | 36.48 | 47.21 | 48.16 |
| Balancing costs | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.90 | 5.01 | 1.90 | 5.01 | 1.90 | 5.01 |
| Grid connection | 1.78 | 1.78 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 6.93 | 6.93 | 18.64 | 18.64 | 19.60 | 19.60 |
| Grid reinforcement and extension | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 5.41 | 5.41 |
| Total grid level costs | 2.07 | 2.05 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 46.56 | 51.91 | 56.93 | 62.27 | 74.12 | 78.17 |

Source: Adapted from NEA (2012)